



# Repton Manor Primary School

An exciting and caring centre of learning for children, their families  
and the community.



## Play Policy September 2022

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# **REPTON MANOR PRIMARY SCHOOL POLICY FOR OUTDOOR PLAY AND LEARNING (OPAL).**

At Repton Manor Primary School we believe that children learn in a caring and fun environment. EVERY child should feel valued, included and secure. Their physical, emotional, social and cultural education is as important as the National Curriculum.

We recognise that children's self-esteem is paramount to their learning. To ensure children are motivated and achieve high standards, our entire wider curriculum, both in and outside of the classroom, is exciting, stimulating, broad and balanced, offering children outstanding learning opportunities.

The quality of our teaching is not just confined to the classroom. We recognise the importance of outdoor play and learning especially for today's children. We seek to provide the children of Repton Manor Primary School with the opportunity to develop key life skills through play such as resilience, independence and risk management.

We recognise that children should be the masters of their own learning and the OPAL provides staff the opportunity to allow children to be autonomous and share their personal skills and talents inside and outside the classroom.

We believe in the concept of lifelong learning and the idea that both adults and children learn new things every day. We maintain that learning should be a rewarding and enjoyable experience for everyone; it should be fun. With skilled reaching staff who celebrate play, both inside and outside of the classroom, we equip children with the skills, knowledge and understanding necessary to be able to make informed choices about the important things in their lives. We believe that appropriate teaching and learning experiences help children to lead happy and rewarding lives.

## **Our Vision - The Repton Manor Way!**

### **I am important to my school and my school is important to me**

Every single child and their needs come first. All decisions; from the layout of the building to the design of our curriculum; from the employment of new staff to expenditure of our budget, is made by answering the question, "What is best for our children?"

### **I feel safe, healthy and cared for**

Repton Manor Primary School ensures all children are safe. Our new building meets all up to date health and safety requirements. It is secure to pupils whilst still being open and welcoming to parents. School lunches are of a high standard and some older pupils will even have the chance to learn how to cook alongside our school catering staff and develop an understanding of a healthy diet. Children feel cared for and know there is always an adult there to listen, we have developed a 'family ethos' to our school. We are an inclusive school and everyone is valued.

### **I enjoy learning because it is fun and exciting**

A rich and exciting curriculum reinforces basic skills and leads to high achievement for all. Skilled and professional teaching staff ensure children are enthused about learning by making individual steps clear through fun lessons inside and outside the classrooms. Our beautiful school building inspires children and caters for a wide range of learning styles. We see children as individuals and as such they learn in a variety of ways, supported by a variety of teaching approaches.

### **I am proud of myself and believe I can do my very best**

Children achieve their best when they know their success is celebrated by those around them. Our staff foster a sense of pride and happiness through caring relationships with our children. Repton Manor values each child and as a result, children will look forward to coming to school everyday.

### **I am learning about the people and world around me**

Repton Park, within Ashford Town, is a wonderful and dynamic community. Our school is at the heart of this community and our children gain an understanding about the diverse range of people, rich multi-culture and

amazing natural world in which we live. Children will develop a sense of their rights and responsibilities to our local, national and global community and begin to make a positive impact on their future.

### **I celebrate learning with my family and my community**

Parents and family are the most important and influential people in a child's development. We aim to involve parents in their children's learning as much as possible, giving each child the best possible start in life. There are many opportunities to learn and celebrate with your child and our community here at Repton Manor Primary School.

### **The purpose of this policy**

- This policy is intended to be a practical working document. Many aspects of this policy have already been discussed and agreed by teachers at staff meetings and have been consulted with parents and children.
- It outlines a basic level of good practice and provision which is to be matched in all of our play areas. We deem outdoor play and learning as an important part of Repton Manor and recognise the benefits championing this play can bring to our children. This policy will develop over time.
- This policy ensures all staff and parents know what OPAL play offers and how Repton Manor Primary School will implement it in their own way.
- All staff will be expected to follow the practices within this policy. This policy will ensure all staff are aware of their responsibilities when implementing play practices and know that offering these play skills is an integral part of their role in developing children's play skills, independence and resilience. It seeks to inform anyone working with children on practical strategies with regards to risk benefit, supervision and managing play situations.

### **This policy is arranged under the following headings:**

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- ☐ Aims (page 5)
- ☐ Rights (page 6)
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## 1. Commitment

Our school undertakes to refer to this play policy in all decisions that affect children's play. Our school is committed to providing the strategic and operational leadership needed to provide and maintain quality play provision for all of our children.

## 2. Rationale

Repton Manor Primary School believes that all children need opportunities to play that allow them to explore, manipulate, experience and affect their environment. The school acknowledges the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, especially Article 31, and supports the child's right to play. We believe play provision should be welcoming and accessible to every child, irrespective of gender, sexual orientation, economic or social circumstances, ethnic or cultural background or origin, or individual abilities.

The OPAL programme rationale is that "*... better, more active and creative play times can mean happier and healthier children, and having happier, healthier, more active children usually results in a more positive attitude to learning in school, with more effective classroom lessons, less staff time spent resolving unnecessary behavioural problems, fewer playtime accidents, happier staff and a healthier attitude to life.*"

***At Repton Manor Primary School we recognise play is a large proportion of the children's day and that this time should be utilised. We value children's play and look to give children the opportunity to access a range of play types and space on our school grounds.***

## 3. Definition and value of play

Play is defined as any freely chosen activity that a child finds satisfying and creative. It may or may not involve equipment or other people. We believe play has many benefits, including:

- Play is critical to children's health and wellbeing, and essential for their physical, emotional, social, spiritual and intellectual development.
- Play enables children to explore the physical and social environment, different concepts and different ideas.
- Play enhances children's self-esteem and their understanding of others through freely chosen social interactions, within peer groups, with individuals, and within groups of different ages, abilities, interests, genders, ethnicities and cultures.
- Play requires ongoing communication and negotiation skills, enabling children to develop a balance between their right to act freely and their responsibilities to others.
- Play enables children to experience a wide range of emotions and develop their ability to cope with these, including sadness and happiness, rejection and acceptance, frustration and achievement, boredom and fascination, fear and confidence.
- Play encourages self-confidence and the ability to make choices, problem solve and to be creative.
- Play maintains children's openness to learning, develops their capabilities and allows them to push the boundaries of what they can achieve.

### ***Repton Manor values play and believes:***

- Play brings uninhibited joy to children.
- Play allows children to explore freely only for intrinsic fascination.
- Play gives children the opportunity to express themselves and lead their own learning.
- Play develops awe and wonder in the natural world around them.
- Play is inclusive to all.

### ***How play supports our school values:***

- We respect each other - Play at Repton will give children the opportunity to respect each other's wishes with regards to play choices, respect each other's opinions and reconcile differences with role models within play.
- We take pride in our learning. - Play at Repton allows children to learn through their own interests, real experiences and learn from more knowledgeable others. Play gives children the opportunity to develop their ideas and take their learning in any direction, adapting ideas with peers or alone in the moment.
- We care for our community - Play at Repton gives children from all backgrounds equal opportunities to a range of experiences. The play space is designed and discussed alongside children who recognise the importance of their ideas.

### ***How play supports our school priorities:***

- Mental wealth and physical health - Play at Repton allows children to build their resilience, confidence and it gives them access to as much outdoor space as possible. We can provide all children the opportunity to manage their physical health and mental wealth through a range of outdoor activities.
- Pupil self-leadership and management of risk - Through our playtimes, children are encouraged to risk assess their own play, they are supported to decide upon the 'rules' of play themselves in our play assemblies and they are supported to make their own decisions around their play.
- Pupil Voice - The child's voice is paramount at Repton. We have listened to the children's views to improve play for all. We look to plan opportunities for play based on the children's ideas and interests.
- Quality of Education - We recognise the impact outdoor play has on a child's education. We seek to give every child the opportunity to experience the play and the outdoors freely, leading their own learning.

## **4. Aims**

In relation to play, our school aims to:

- ensure play settings provide a varied, challenging and stimulating environment.
- allow children to take risks and use a common-sense approach to the management of these risks and their benefits.
- provide opportunities for children to develop their relationships with each other.
- enable children to develop respect for their surroundings and each other.
- aid children's physical, emotional, social, spiritual and intellectual development.
- provide a range of environments that will encourage children to explore and play imaginatively.
- provide a range of environments which will support children's learning across the curriculum and learning about the world around them.
- promote independence and teamwork within children.
- build emotional and physical resilience.

## 5. Rights

Our school recognises the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child, which includes *the right to play, recreation and leisure* (Article 31) and the *right of children to be listened to on matters important to them* (Article 12). We acknowledge that we have a duty to take these rights seriously and to listen to children's views on their play.

## 6. Benefit and Risk

*'Play is great for children's wellbeing and development. When planning and providing play opportunities, the goal is not to eliminate risk, but to weigh up the risks and benefits. No child will learn about risk if they are wrapped in cotton wool.'*

Managing Risk in Play Provision: An Implementation Guide (2012)

**The school will use the Health and Safety Executive guidance document '*Children's Play and Leisure – Promoting a Balanced Approach*' (September 2012) as the principle value statement informing its approach to managing risk in play.** In doing so, the school will adopt a risk-benefit approach as detailed in '*Managing Risk in Play Provision: An Implementation Guide*'.

Risk-taking is an essential feature of play provision, and of all environments in which children legitimately spend time at play. Play provision aims to offer children the chance to encounter acceptable risks as part of a stimulating, challenging and managed play environment. In the words of the play sector publication 'Best Play', play provision should aim to *'manage the balance between the need to offer risk and the need to keep children and young people safe from harm'*.

### Standing Risk Benefit Assessment

The purpose of Risk Benefit Assessments is to enable us to provide challenge, progression, excitement, creativity and fun in a play environment. They cannot and will not provide complete 'safety' and this is not their purpose. They can help us to think about, predict, and manage the most serious and most likely potential causes of harm.

In addition to standard risk-benefit assessments, the school will practice dynamic risk management with children, encouraging them to identify and manage risks in an environment where adults are present to support them. Health and Safety is everyone's responsibility. The greater the risk, the more thought and planning is involved. We manage risk and try to avoid 'Benefit –Removal'. Supervisors should be informed by policy, agreed risk-benefit assessments and their own 'dynamic' risk management.

***Risk Management Log and Risk benefit log Google drive links - See Appendix 1 and 2***

## 7. Supervision

The law requires that children in school have supervision but for primary school playtimes there are no stated ratios. During the school day there should be one or more adults present outdoors. The school recognises OPAL's three models of supervision: Direct, Remote and Ranging. Except for new children in reception, the school does not believe direct supervision is possible or beneficial. Supervision will take remote and ranging models, so that children can quickly find an adult, and adults can supervise large sites to gain an awareness of the kinds of play and of the levels of risk likely to be emerging.

## **Supervision Guidelines**

**Remote-** This applies when adults are visible and reachable by children within the play environment so that they can quickly respond to an accident or incident. The assumption is that every action by every child will not be seen, but that clear processes are in place to deal with incidents should they happen, and that they can quickly be identified and acted on. It is expected that risk will be controlled by managing the environment and building competence in the children.

**Ranging** -This applies on large school sites which might have areas away from open view, such as around corners, over mounds, in woodland or long grass. Supervisors would range over the site so they have an idea of the kind of play going on and where children are. This kind of supervision relies on children being supported in identifying and managing risk, and building self regulation skills and social skills. This kind of play will take place in an environment where risk–benefit assessments have been made.

**Direct** -This is when adults need to see what every child is doing at every moment and all children are in relatively close sightline of adults. This would be applicable in situations where there is considerable danger of death or serious injury, it is judged that children have very low levels of competence and where they are unlikely to be able to manage risk or self-regulate behaviour.

***Supervision Site Map - See Appendix 4***

## **8. The adult's role in play**

The school will help children to maximise the benefits that they can gain from play by providing trained staff who are informed by and who work in accordance with the Playwork Principles. Staff will use and refer to these principles when appropriate interventions are needed, and ultimately will strive for facilitating an environment that nurtures children's self-directed play.

The playworker's core function is to create an environment that will stimulate children's play and maximise their opportunities for a wide range of play experiences. A skilled and experienced playworker is capable of enriching the child's play experience both in terms of the design and the resources of the physical environment and in terms of the attitudes and culture fostered within the play setting. Playworkers are a channel of access to new materials and tools and they can act as a stimulus to children to explore and learn. They are also available to participate in the play if invited.

## **Managing play situations**

When managing play situations, we follow the steps below.

1. Wait - Do you actually need to intervene at all or can you just stay observant and stand-by?
2. Observe - Are the children inviting you to join in their play? Do they clearly need or want your help? If you are unsure, move in a bit closer.
3. Support - Support children to experiment and explore different ways of doing things and acting, even if it is not the best way. They need to be able to conduct experiments and make mistakes. This is how they learn.
4. Act - Act decisively and swiftly if you think you really need to for safety or protection.
5. Withdraw - Remember your goal is to hand back ownership and control of the play to the children. You may be able to sneakily resources their play without them even noticing.

***Playwork Principles - See Appendix 5***

## 9. Equality and diversity

Through providing a rich play offer where we aim to meet every child's needs we will ensure that all children, regardless of age, gender, race, disability or other special needs, can develop and thrive, build strong relationships and enjoy school.

### *How play supports our school values*

Equality and diversity in play opportunities has been discussed with all stakeholders ensuring all children's needs are met.

Gross motor structure, communication spaces and areas have been considered in the planning process with the idea that all children can access the whole school site.

## 10. Environment

We believe that a rich play setting should ensure that all children have access to stimulating environments that are free from unacceptable or unnecessary risks and thereby offer children the opportunity to explore for themselves through their freely chosen play. A rich play setting supports safeguarding, helps children develop confidence in team building and advocating for their own rights, increases children's social and emotional capabilities and helps develop a love and enjoyment of the outdoors, a key foundation for caring for the environment.

We will strive to continually improve the quality and diversity of our school's grounds to enhance play. We will use the document 'Best Play' to guide us on what a quality play environment should contain:

<http://www.playengland.org.uk/resource/best-play/>

It is a varied inspirational and interesting physical environment that maximises the potential for socialising, creativity, resourcefulness and challenge. It is a place where children feel free to play in their own way, on their own terms.

Quality play provision offers all children and young people the opportunity to freely interact with, or experience, the following:

- **other children and young people** - with a choice to play alone or with others, to negotiate, co-operate, fall out, and resolve conflict
- **the natural world** - weather, the seasons, bushes, trees, plants, insects, animals, mud
- **loose parts** - natural and man made materials that can be manipulated, moved and adapted, built and demolished
- **the natural elements** - earth, air, fire and water
- **challenge and risk taking** - both on a physical and emotional level
- **playing with identity** - role play and dressing up
- **movement** - running, jumping, climbing, balancing, rolling
- **rough and tumble** - play fighting
- **the senses** - sounds, tastes, textures, smells and sights



- **feelings** - pain, joy, confidence, fear, anger, contentment, boredom, fascination, happiness, grief, rejection, acceptance, sadness, pride, frustration.

### **Monitoring and review**

This policy is scheduled to be reviewed every three years but we are aware of the need to review the school play policy regularly so that we can take account of new initiatives, changes in practice etc. The next review will be September 2025, earlier if required.

**Established: September 2022**

**Approved by Full Local Committee Governing Body**

**Signed: D. Lea (Chair of Local Committee)**

## APPENDICES:

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- 🔗 Appendix 1 – Risk Benefit Management Link
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### Appendix 1

[https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1hRCaj7IYuTk14xwcDKmOgZg\\_wAo8\\_G3k?usp=sharing](https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1hRCaj7IYuTk14xwcDKmOgZg_wAo8_G3k?usp=sharing)

### Appendix 2

[https://docs.google.com/document/d/18FCnINaZzF8Q5DBdhJafTy04R\\_PzbxnV/edit?usp=sharing&oid=106929420597812604593&rtpof=true&sd=true](https://docs.google.com/document/d/18FCnINaZzF8Q5DBdhJafTy04R_PzbxnV/edit?usp=sharing&oid=106929420597812604593&rtpof=true&sd=true)

### Appendix 3

<https://www.hse.gov.uk/entertainment/childrens-play-july-2012.pdf>

### Appendix 4

*Supervision Map to be added April 2023*

### Appendix 5

**TSW TRAINING APPRENTICESHIPS**

## THE PLAYWORK PRINCIPLES

You'll encounter playwork principles in the Level 2 Playwork apprenticeship. But what are the playwork principles and why are they important?

The playwork principles were created by the Scrutiny Group, a cross-section of experienced playworkers who represent the views held by all Playworkers across the UK.

The play principles describe what play is, why play is different to other behaviours we associate with young people and childhood, how you should approach play and how you can support play as an adult and playworker.

**1 ALL CHILDREN AND YOUNG PEOPLE NEED TO PLAY**  
The impulse to play is innate. Play is a biological, psychological and social necessity, and is fundamental to the healthy development and well being of individuals and communities.

**2 PLAY IS A PROCESS**  
It is freely chosen, personally directed and intrinsically motivated. That is, children and young people determine and control the content and intent of their play, by following their own instincts, ideas and interests, in their own way for their own reasons.

### THE FOCUS

The prime focus and essence of playwork is to support and facilitate the play process and this should inform the development of play policy, strategy, training and education.

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### THE PLAY PROCESS

For playworkers, the play process takes precedence and playworkers act as advocates for play when engaging with adult led agendas.

### THE PLAYWORKER'S ROLE

The role of the playworker is to support all children and young people in the creation of a space in which they can play.

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### THE RESPONSE TO PLAY

The playworker's response to children and young people playing is based on a sound up to date knowledge of the play process, and reflective practice.



### RECOGNISING THE IMPACT

Playworkers recognise their own impact on the play space and also the impact of children and young people's play on the playworker.

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### CHOOSING YOUR INTERVENTION STYLE

Playworkers choose an intervention style that enables children and young people to extend their play. All playworker intervention must balance risk with the developmental benefit and well being of children.